Applications of (weak) generalized existential completions to regular and exact Morita-equivalences

Davide Trotta, j.w.w. Maria Emilia Maietti University of Pisa

We introduce the notion of regular Morita-equivalence and exact Moritaequivalence for elementary existential doctrines, motivated by the notion of Morita equivalence between regular theories introduced in [4]. In more details, we say that two elementary and existential doctrines are regular Moritaequivalent/exact Morita-equivalent when their regular/exact completions [7, 6] are equivalent. Employing these notions together with the characterizations of doctrines arising as full existential completions presented in [5] we show that the regular completion $\operatorname{Reg}(P)$ of an elementary existential doctrine $P: \mathcal{C}^{\operatorname{op}} \longrightarrow \operatorname{InfSL}$ is an instance of the reg/lex completion [2] if and only if P is regular Morita-equivalent to a full existential completion, while $\operatorname{Reg}(P)$ is an instance of reg/wlex completion if and only if P is regular Morita-equivalent to a weakly full existential completion.

Then we show that the exact completion \mathcal{T}_P of an elementary existential doctrine $P: \mathcal{C}^{\text{op}} \longrightarrow \text{InfSL}$ is an instance of ex/lex completion *if and only if* P is exact Morita-equivalent to a full existential completion, while \mathcal{T}_P is an instance of ex/wlex completion *if and only if* P is exact Morita-equivalent to a *weakly full existential completion*. Finally we present relevant applications of these results to tripos-to-topos constructions including all realizability toposes [3] and localic toposes associated to a supercoherent locale [1], to regular and exact completions of syntactic doctrines and to the construction of Joyal's arithmetic universes.

References

- B. Banaschewski and S.B. Niefield. Projective and supercoherent frames. Journal of Pure and Applied Algebra, 70(1):45–51, 1991.
- [2] A. Carboni. Some free constructions in realizability and proof theory. J. Pure Appl. Algebra, 103:117–148, 1995.
- [3] Pieter Hofstra. All realizability is relative. Mathematical Proceedings of the Cambridge Philosophical Society, 141, 09 2006.
- [4] P.T. Johnstone. Sketches of an elephant: a topos theory compendium, volume 2 of Studies in Logic and the foundations of mathematics. Oxford Univ. Press, 2002.
- [5] M. Maietti and D. Trotta. Generalized existential completions and their regular and exact completions. arxive https://arxiv.org/abs/2111.03850, 2021.
- [6] M.E. Maietti, F. Pasquali, and G. Rosolini. Triposes, exact completions, and hilbert's ε -operator. *Tbilisi Mathematica journal*, 10(3):141–166, 2017.
- [7] M.E. Maietti and G. Rosolini. Unifying exact completions. Appl. Categ. Structures, 23:43–52, 2013.